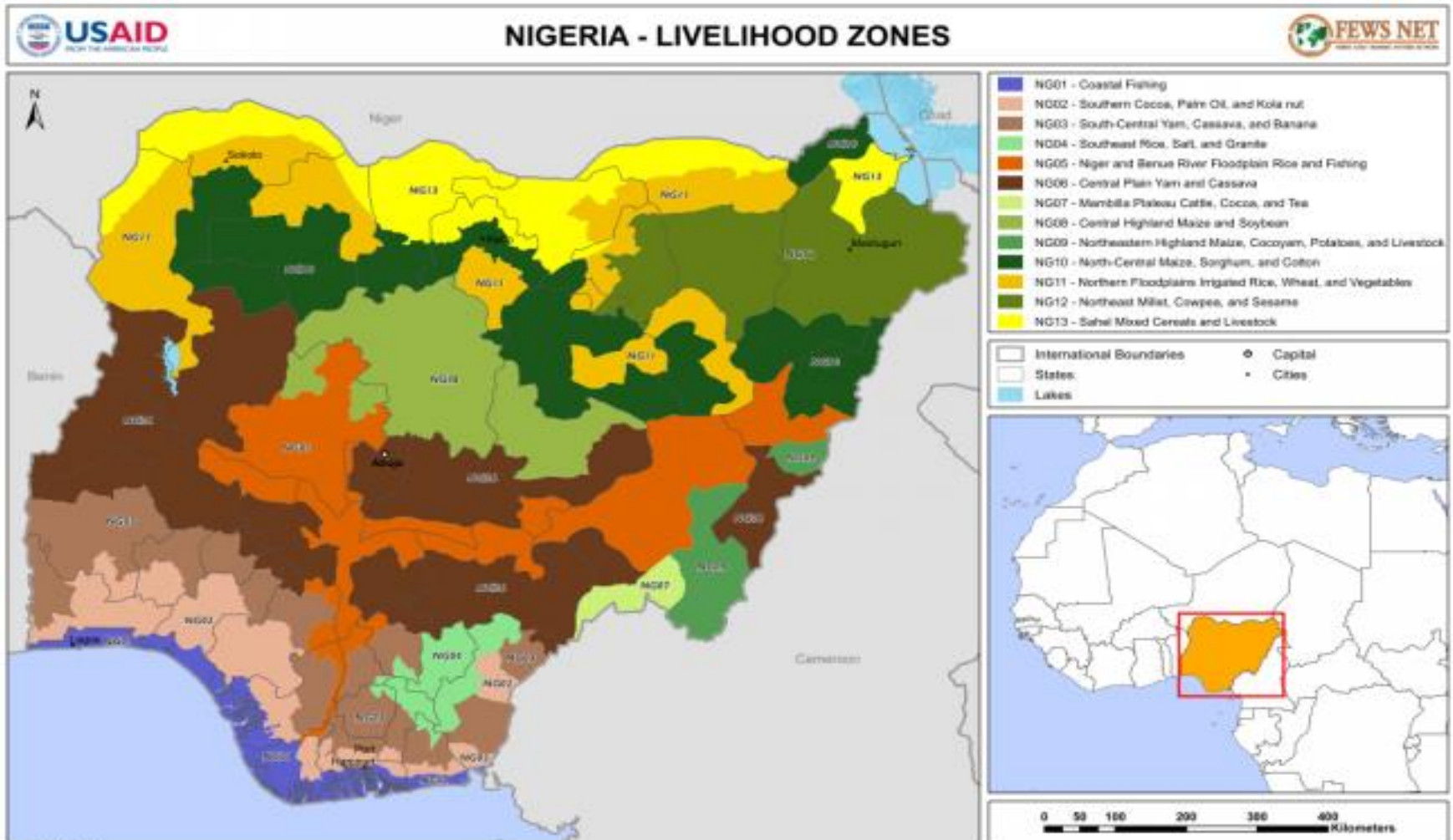


# Outcome Analysis Presentation

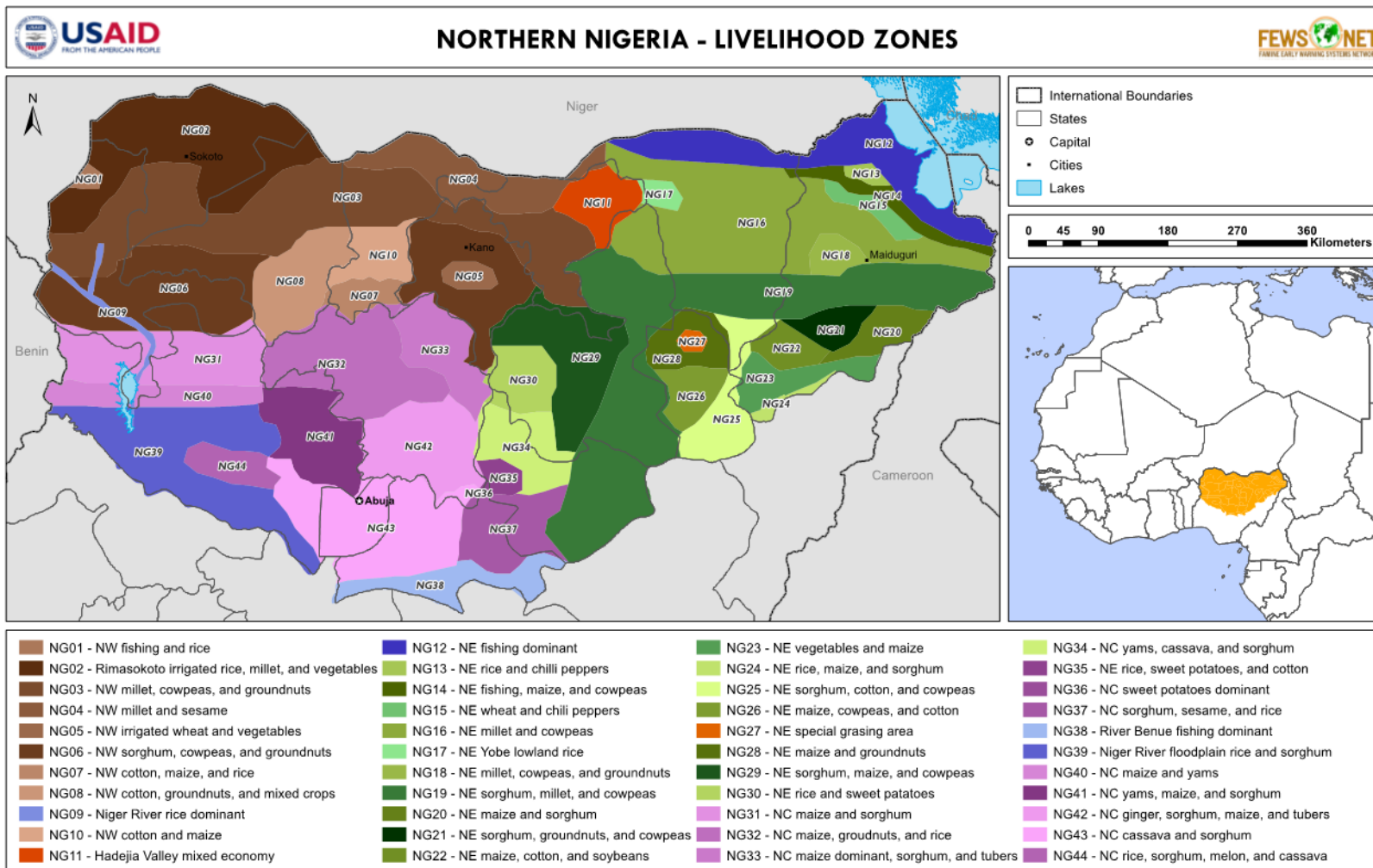
## Nigeria

### October 2018

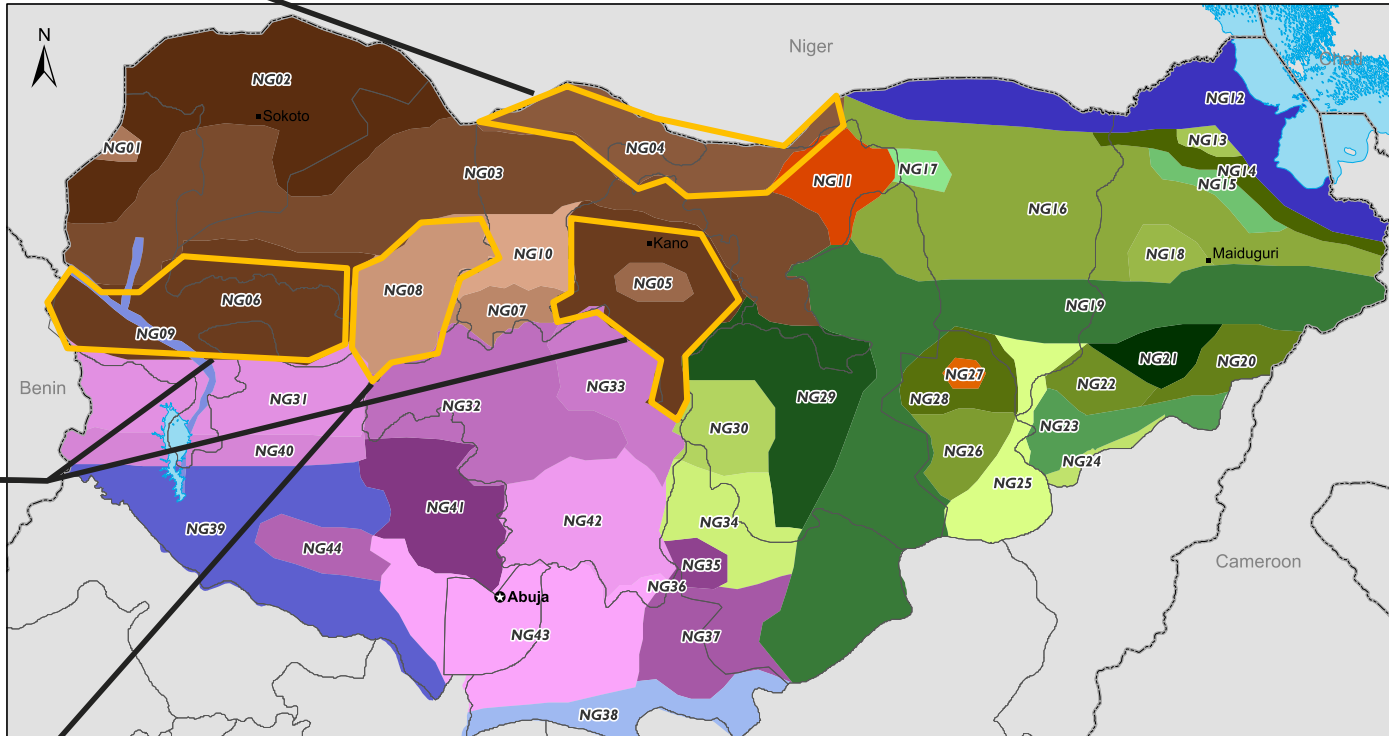
# Livelihood Zone Map



# Previous Livelihood zone Map

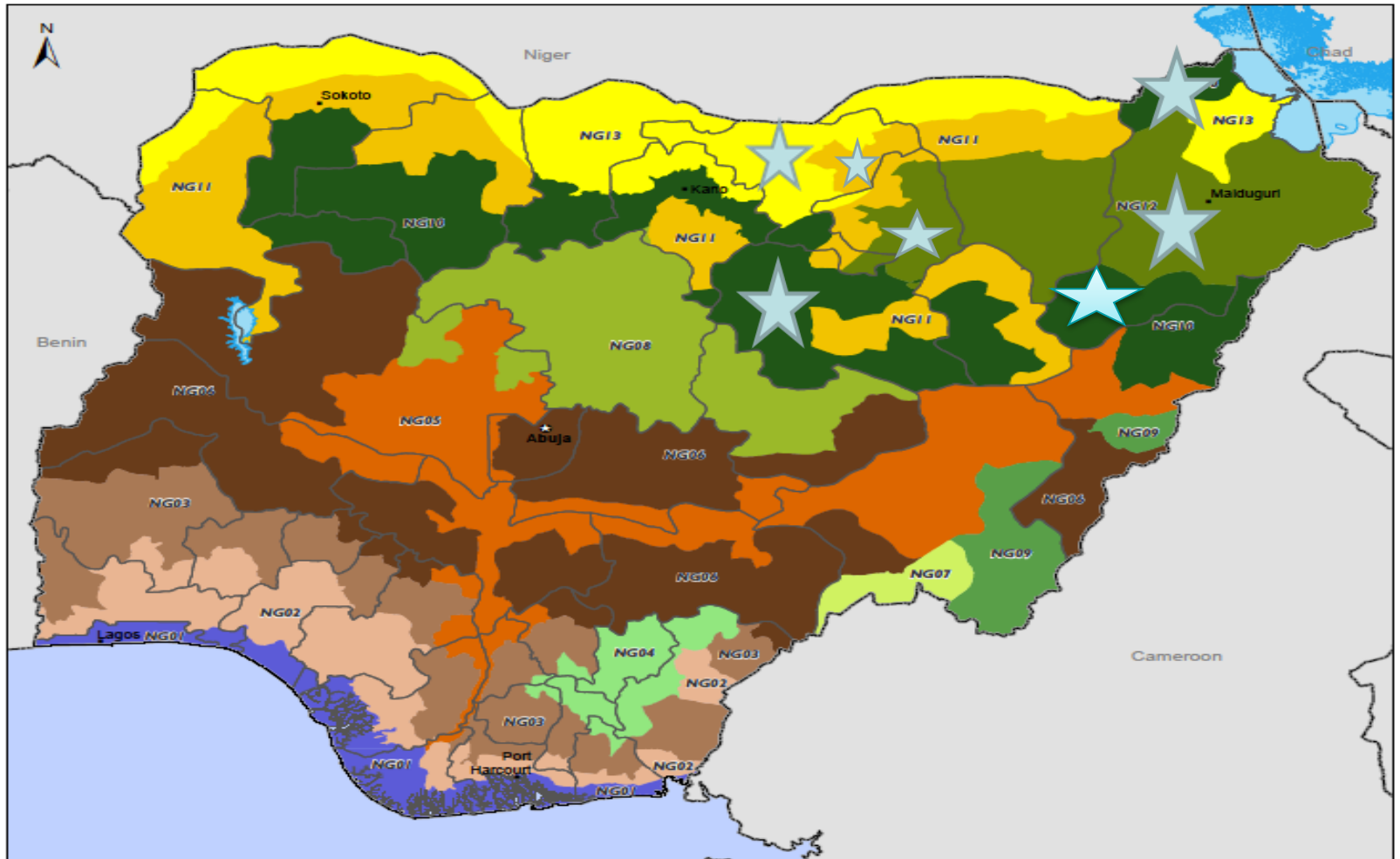


Millet & Sesame Zone (MAS)



Sorghum, Cowpea & Groundnut (MCG)

Cotton, Groundnut & Cereals (CGC)



# Livelihood Zone and Areas Covered

Livelihood Zones	States	LGA
Millet & Sesame LZ (MAS)	Katsina	Baure, Daura, Dutsi, Sandamu, Mashi & Zango
Cotton Groundnut & Cowpea LZ (CGC)	Zamfara	Bungudu, Gusau, Maru & Tsafe
Sorghum Cowpeas & Groundnut LZ (SCG)	Zamfara	Anka, Bukkuyum & Gumi
Northern Floodplain Irrigated Rice Wheat & Vegetables LZ (NG11)	Jigawa	Auyo, Guri, Hadejia, Kafin Hausa, Kaugama, Kiri Kassama, Miga, Malam Madori
Sahel Mixed Cereals & Livestock LZ (NG13)	Jigawa	Babura, Birniwa, Dutse, Dagarawa, Garki, Gwiwa, Gumel, Jahun, Kazaure, Kiyawa, Maigatari, Malam Madori, Ringim, Roni, Sule Tankarkar, Taura, Yankwashi
Millet Cowpeas & Sesame LZ (MCS)	Bauchi	Misau, Katagum, Gaide, Gamawa, Darazo & Damban
Maize Sorghum & Cotton LZ (MSC)	Bauchi	Alkaleri, Bogoro, Dass, Gamjuwa, Ningi, Toro & Tafawa Balewa
North Central Maize Sorghum & Cotton LZ (NG10)	Borno	Abadam, Askira Uba, Biu, Chibok, Hawul, Kwaya Kusar, Mobbar, Shani
Northeast Millet Cowpea & Sesame	Borno	Bama, Damboa, Dikwa, Gubio, Gwoza, Jere, Kaga, Kalabalge, Konduga, Mafa, Magumeri, Marte, Maiduguri, Monguno, Ngala

# Data sources

Key Parameter	Source
Crop Production	Agricultural Development Programme (ADP)- Ministry of Agriculture
Market Price	Agricultural Development Programme (ADP)- Ministry of Agriculture
Livestock Production	Village Key informants/ Consensus among workshop participants
Other Income Sources (Price)	Key Informants
Other Income Sources (Access)	Key informants/ Consensus among workshop participants

# Analysis Team Composition

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The analysis team comprised of members from:

- NEMA
- NAERLS- National Agric. Extension & Research Liaison Services
- State Ministry of Agriculture
- National Bureau of Statistics
- Representatives of ADP from States
- Zamfara State Min of Budget and Economic planning
- National Programme for Food Security
- Save the Children
- Majesty Community Rural Development Foundation



# Result Summary

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The period of consumption year covered by the current analysis is **September 2018 – August 2019** for the seven livelihood zones but across 5 states as projected.

The analysis shows that the very poor households in MAS, CGC and MCS livelihood zone would likely face a livelihood protection deficit 1%, 8% & 12% respectively with the very poor in MCS LZ also facing a survival deficits of 7%, while the remaining wealth groups across the other LZs are not expected to face any deficit.

Households facing survival deficit would not be able to meet their daily food needs and therefore requires urgent support to meet their food needs during the deficit period, while households facing livelihood protection deficit would require support to meet their livelihood needs, this will also prevent the use high cost coping mechanism. While households not facing deficits would be able to access food and cash income to meet their normal food and non food needs within the projected period.

# OA Result Summary

LZ description	Baseline	State	LGAs	Population	Wealth Groups	% Populatio	Timing of Deficit	Survival Deficit	LP Deficit (%Kcal)
Millet & Sesame LZ (MAS)	Sept09-Aug10	Katsina	Baure, Daura, Dutsi, Mashi, Zango & Sandamu	1,351,607	VP	34%	Apr- Aug, 2018	No deficit	1%
					P	32%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					M	19%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					BO	16%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
NW Cotton, Groundnuts & mixed Cereals LZ (CGC)	Sept11-Aug12	Zamfara	Bungudu, Gusau, Maru & Tsafe	1,604,678	VP	26%	Jul-Aug, 2018	No deficit	8%
					P	26%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					M	26%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					BO	22%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
Sorghum Cowpea and Groundnut LZ (SCG)	Sept12-Aug13	Zamfara	Anka, Bukkuyum & Gumi	756,288	VP	33%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					P	20%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					M	23%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					BO	24%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
Maize, Sorghum and Cotton LZ (MSC)	2012-13	Bauchi	Alkaleri, Bogoro, Dass, Gamjuwa, Ningi, Toro & Tafawa Balewa	2,259,076	VP	30%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					P	26%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					M	23%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					BO	21%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
Millet, Cowpeas and Sesame LZ (MCS)	2012-13	Bauchi	Misau, Katagum, Gaide, Gamawa, Darazo & Damban	1,817,466	VP	27%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					P	29%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					M	25%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					BO	18%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit

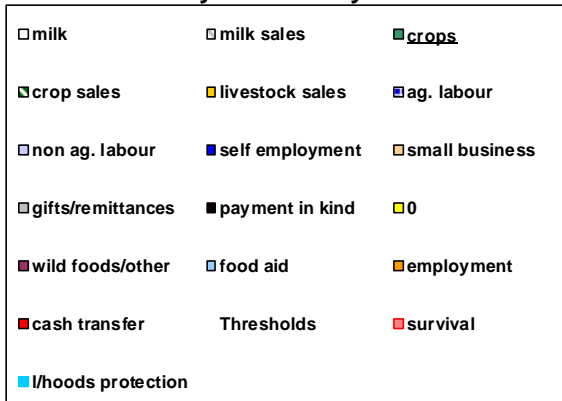
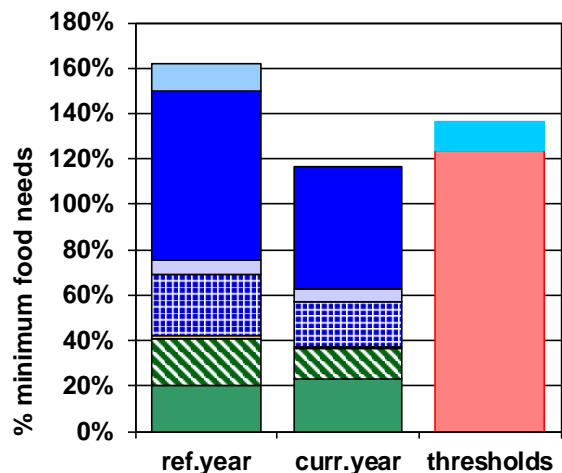
# OA Result Summary

Northern Floodplains Irrigated Rice Wheat and	Sept16-Aug17	Jigawa	Auyo, Guri, Hadejia, Kafin Hausa, Kaugama, Kirikasama, Miga, Malam Madori	1,773,540	VP	28%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					P	26%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					M	29%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					BO	18%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
Sahel Mixd Cereals and Livestock (NG13)	Sept16-Aug17	Jigawa	Babura, Birniwa, Dutse, Dagarawa, Garki, Gwiwa, Gumel, Jahun, Kazaure, Kiyawa,	3,761,296	VP	34%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					P	29%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					M	21%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					BO	16%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
North Central Maize Sorghum and Cotton LZ (NG10)	Sept16-Aug17	Borno	Abadam, Askira Uba, Biu, Chibok, Hawul, Kwaya Kusar, Mobbar, Shani	1,742,757	VP	25%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					P	27%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					M	25%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					BO	23%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
Northeast Millet Cowpea and Sesame (NG12)	Sept16-Aug17	Borno	Bama, Damboa, Dikwa, Gubio, Gwoza, Jere, Kaga, Kalabalge, Konduga, Mafa,	4,014,959	VP	38%	Jun - Aug, 2019	7%	12%
					P	26%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					M	21%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					BO	14%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit

# Result- Borno NG12

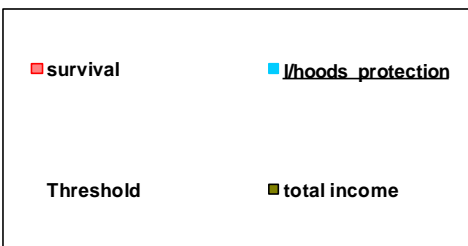
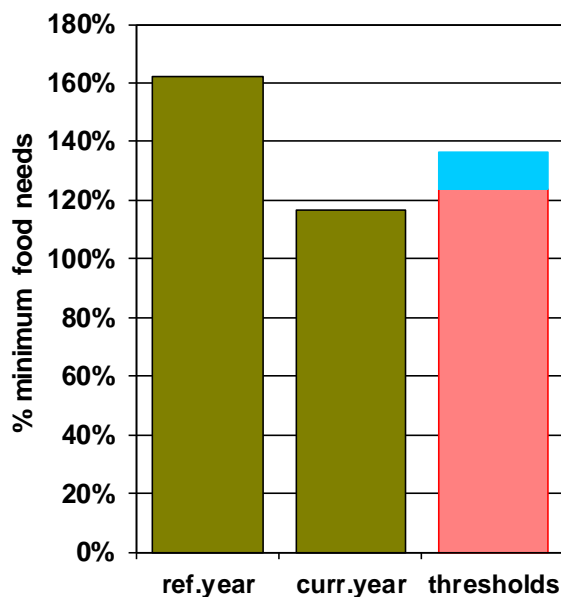
## Total Income (food+cash)

District: Bama  
 Livelihood Zone: NG12  
 Household type: VP



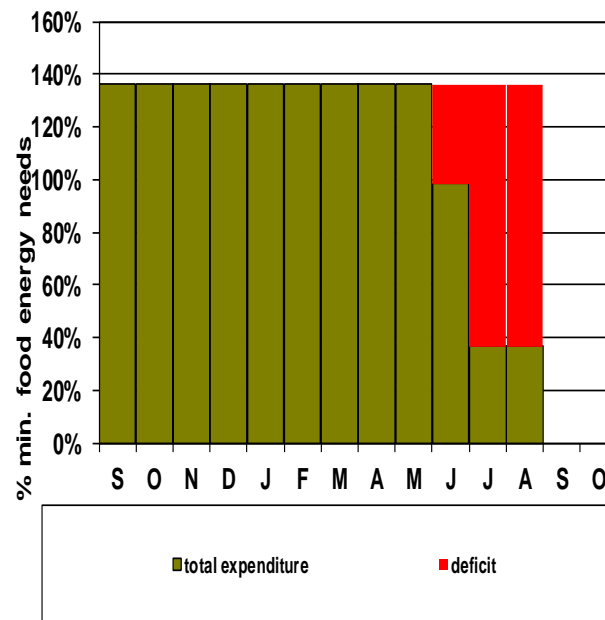
## Total Income (food+cash)

District: Bama  
 Livelihood Zone: NG12  
 Household type: VP



## Seasonal Expenditure (Food+Cash)

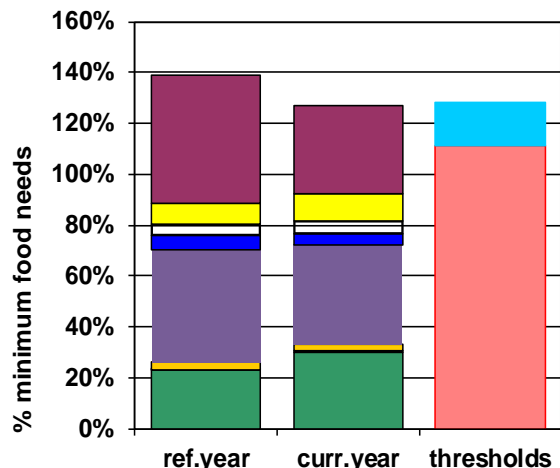
District: Bama  
 Livelihood Zone: NG12  
 Household type: VP



# Result- Katsina (MAS LZ)

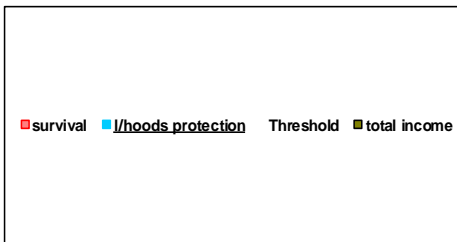
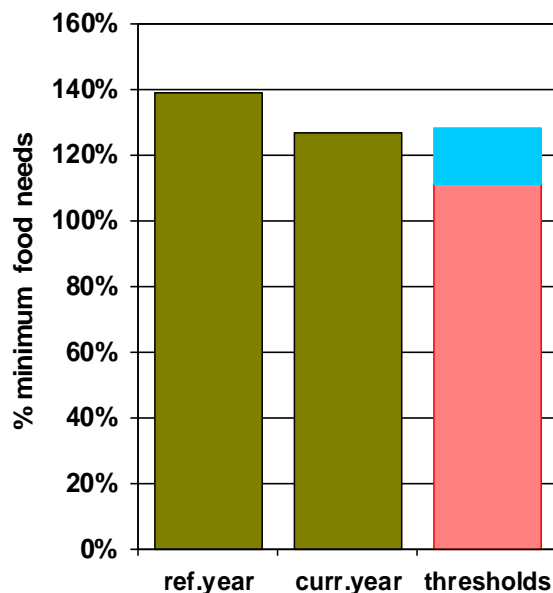
## Total Income (food+cash)

District: Baure  
 Livelihood Zone: NGMAS  
 Household type: VP



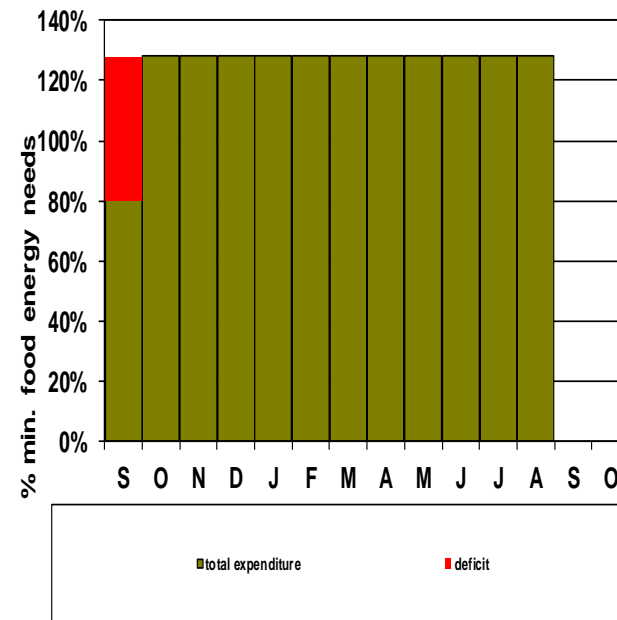
## Total Income (food+cash)

District: Baure  
 Livelihood Zone: NGMAS  
 Household type: VP



## Seasonal Expenditure (Food+Cash)

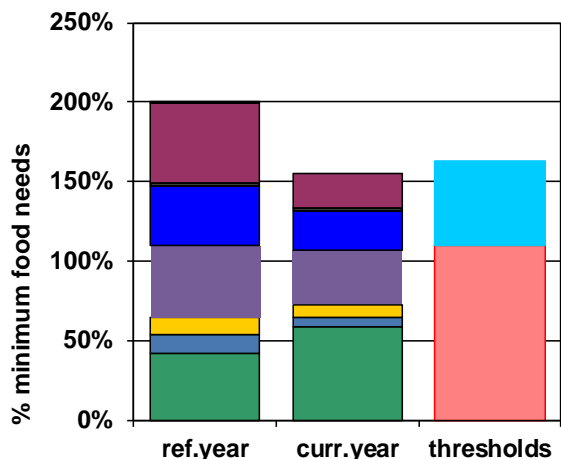
District: Baure  
 Livelihood Zone: NGMAS  
 Household type: VP



# Result- Zamfara (CGC)

## Total Income (food+cash)

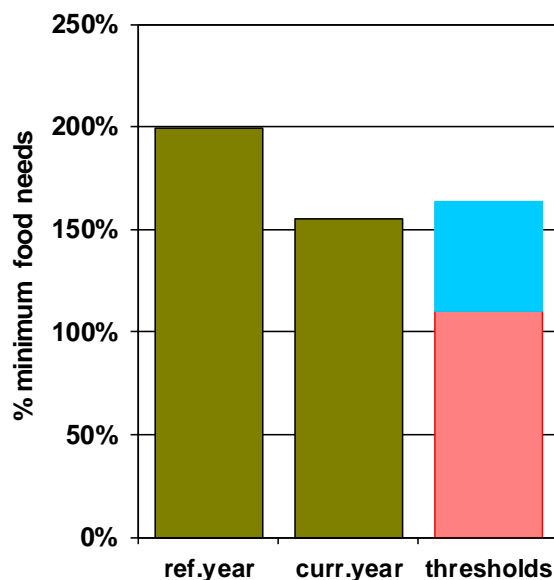
District: Bungudu  
 Livelihood Zone: NGCGC  
 Household type: VP



- animal products cons.
- own crops consumed
- animals sold
- labour - formal emp
- small business
- gifts - food
- other
- labour - public works
- Thresholds
- livelihoods protection
- animal products sold
- own crops sold
- labour - casual/payment in kind
- self - employment
- wild foods
- gifts - cash
- food transfer - official
- cash transfer - official
- survival

## Total Income (food+cash)

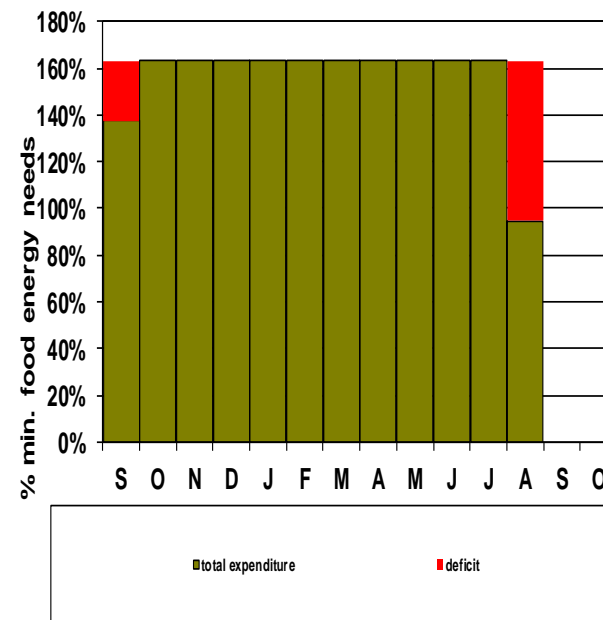
District: Bungudu  
 Livelihood Zone: NGCGC  
 Household type: VP



- survival
- livelihoods protection
- Threshold
- total income

## Seasonal Expenditure (Food+Cash)

District: Bungudu  
 Livelihood Zone: NGCGC  
 Household type: VP



# Quantification of Food Needs in Areas of Deficits

State	Livelihood Zone	Beneficiaries In need of Support	Food needs in Metric Tonnes
Borno	Northeast Millet Cowpea & Sesame LZ (NGI2)	1,527,855	63,332
Katsina	Millet & sesame LZ	457,018	2,944
Zamfara	NW Cotton Groundnut & mixed Cereals LZ (CGC)	416,028	6,858
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>2,400,901</b>	<b>73,134</b>

# Conclusion & Recommendation

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There has been various humanitarian intervention in Borno (northeast), however some persons still face food insecurity as some LGAs remain inaccessible following the persistence of security challenge with the region. Very poor households in CGC and MAS LZs would as well require support to meet their livelihood needs with the deficit period to prevent the use of non acceptable/high cost coping mechanism.

High level of insecurity, previously cattle rustling in CGC LZ (Zamfara state) but has further deteriorated to kidnapping/killing in some communities within zone. This has significantly affected activities within the area.

Government to intensify effort to improve the security situation in Nigeria.

Focus on development interventions to improve resilience among the vulnerable households.

Given the on-going harvest of some crops, an update of the OA would be done in March to account for these changes and staple food prices would be constantly monitored as the leans season progresses.



**THANK YOU**



**Save the Children**