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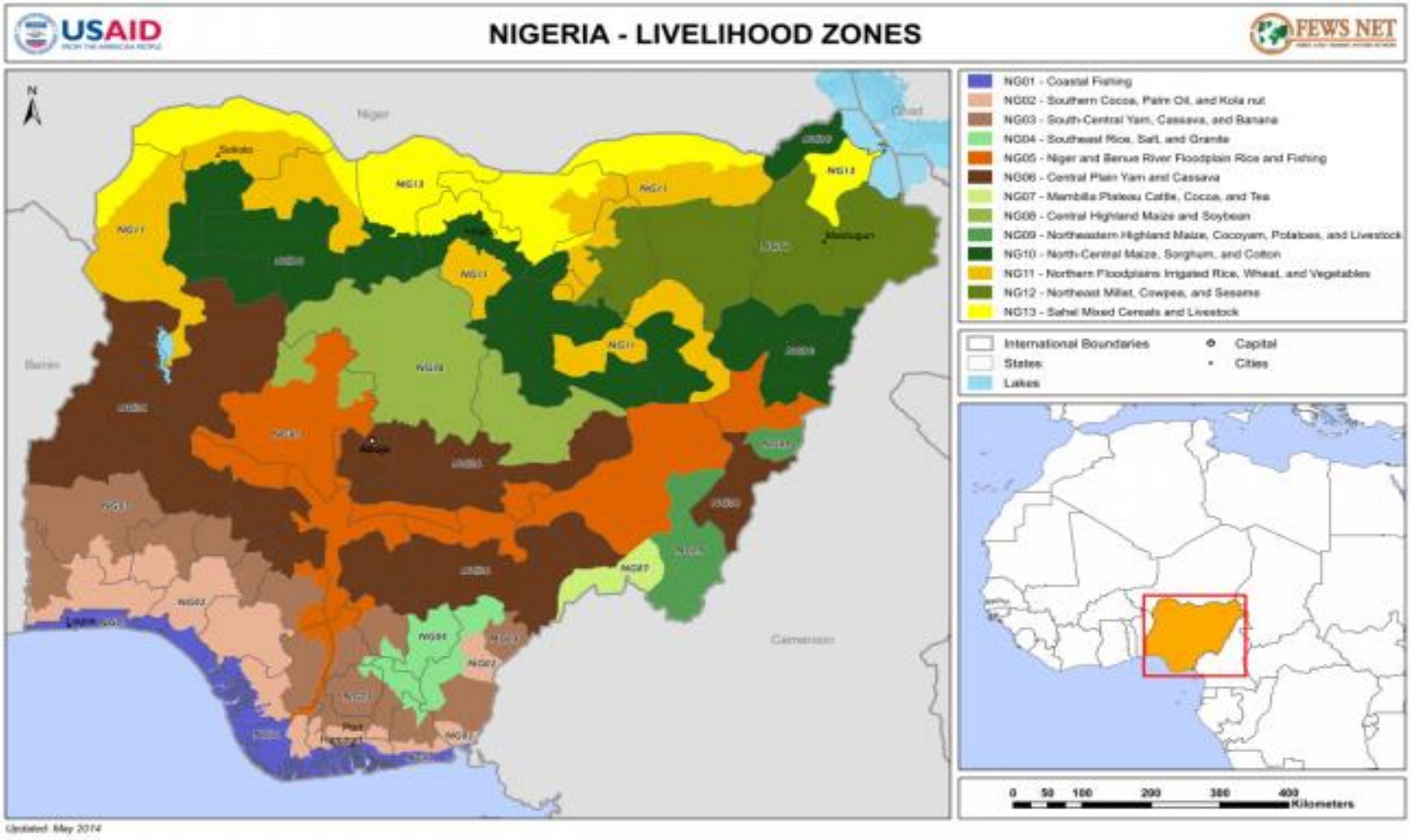
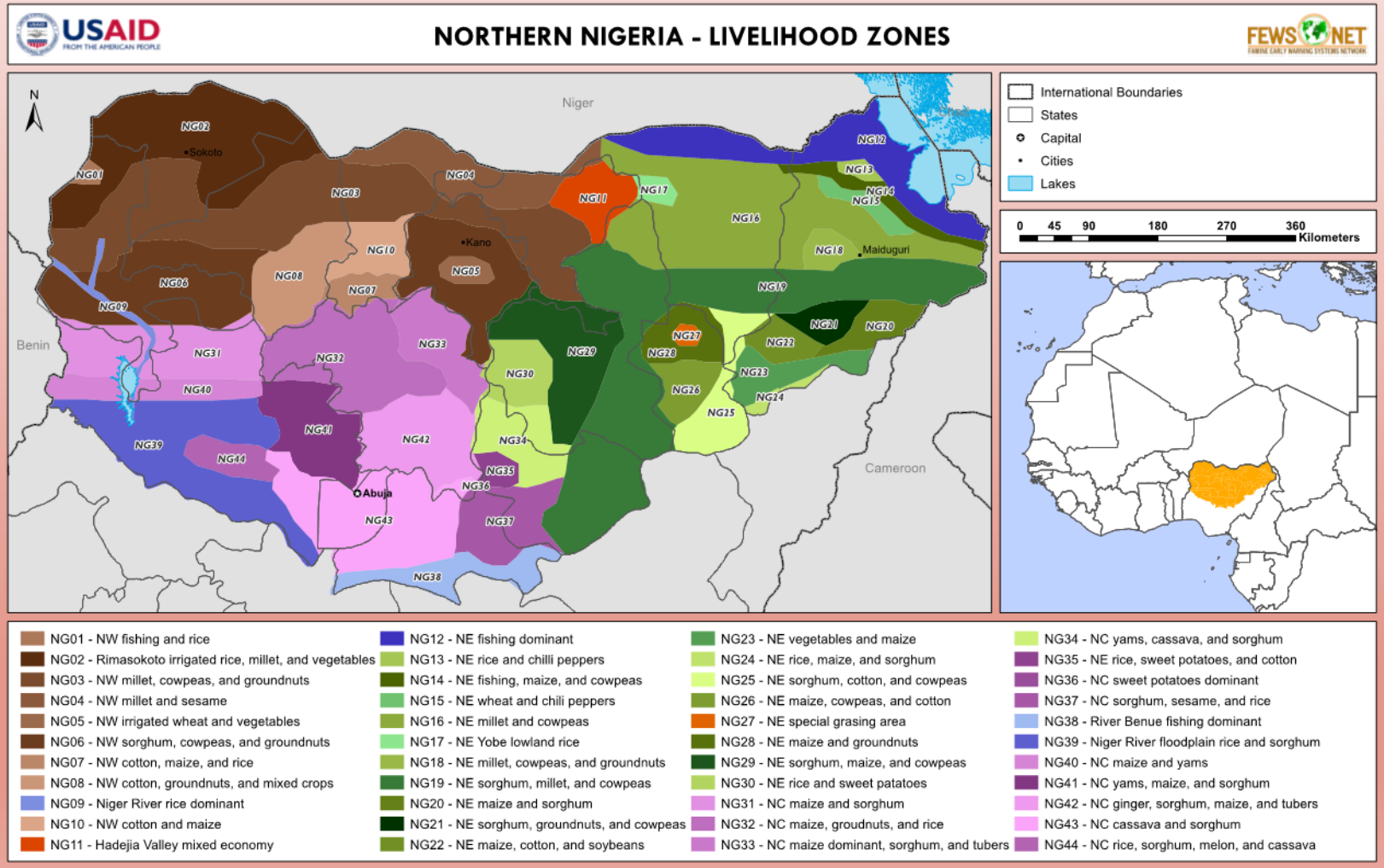
Outcome Analysis Presentation Nigeria February 2019

Livelihood Zone Map



Previous Livelihood zone Map

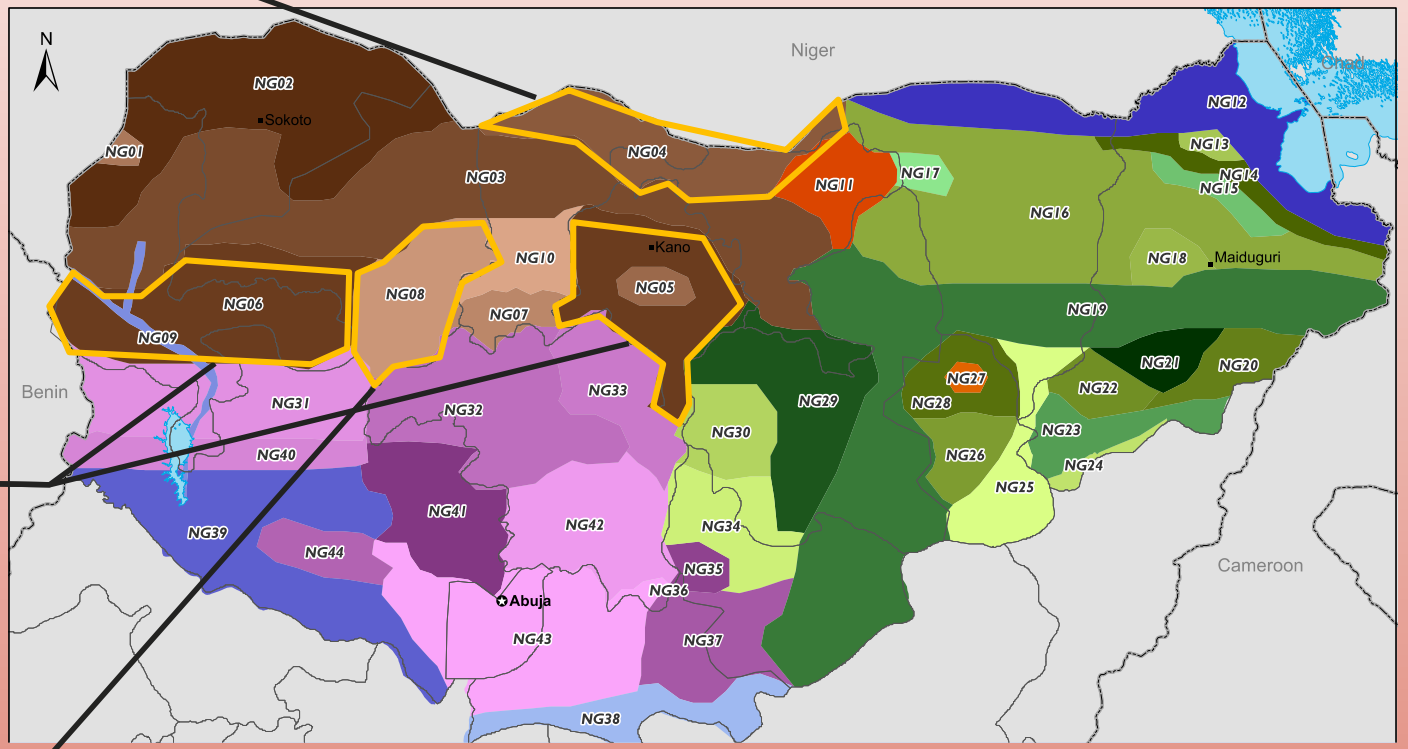


Areas covered under the previous Livelihood zone Map

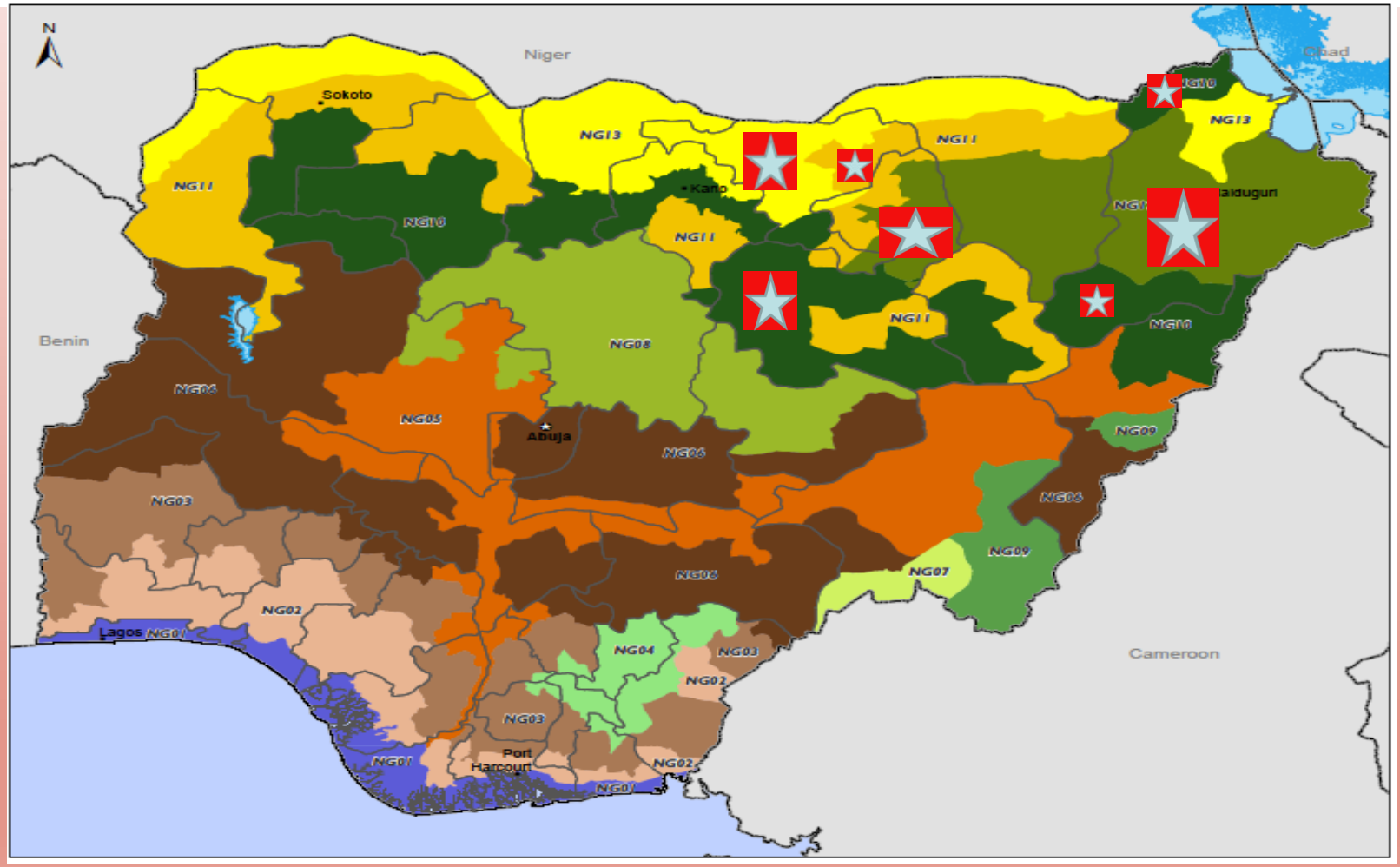
Millet & Sesame Zone (MAS)

Sorghum, Cowpea & Groundnut (MCG)

Cotton, Groundnut & Cereals (CGC)



Areas covered under the Livelihood zone Map



Livelihood Zone and Areas Covered

Livelihood Zones	States	LGA
Millet & Sesame LZ (MAS)	Katsina	Baure, Daura, Dutsi, Sandamu, Mashi & Zango
Cotton Groundnut & Cowpea LZ (CGC)	Zamfara	Bungudu, Gusau, Maru & Tsafe
Sorghum Cowpeas & Groundnut LZ (SCG)	Zamfara	Anka, Bukkuyum & Gumi
Northern Floodplain Irrigated Rice Wheat & Vegetables LZ (NG11)	Jigawa	Auyo, Guri, Hadejia, Kafin Hausa, Kaugama, Kiri Kassama, Miga, Malam Madori
Sahel Mixed Cereals & Livestock LZ (NG13)	Jigawa	Babura, Birniwa, Dutse, Dagarawa, Garki, Gwiwa, Gumel, Jahun, Kazaure, Kiyawa, Maigatari, Malam Madori, Ringim, Roni, Sule Tankarkar, Taura, Yankwashi
Millet Cowpeas & Sesame LZ (MCS)	Bauchi	Misau, Katagum, Gaide, Gamawa, Darazo & Damban
Maize Sorghum & Cotton LZ (MSC)	Bauchi	Alkaleri, Bogoro, Dass, Gamjuwa, Ningi, Toro & Tafawa Balewa
North Central Maize Sorghum & Cotton LZ (NG10)	Borno	Abadam, Askira Uba, Biu, Chibok, Hawul, Kwaya Kusar, Mobbar, Shani
Northeast Millet Cowpea & Sesame	Borno	Bama, Damboa, Dikwa, Gubio, Gwoza, Jere, Kaga, Kalabalge, Konduga, Mafa, Magumeri, Marte, Maiduguri, Monguno, Ngala

Data sources

Key Parameter	Source
Crop Production	Agricultural Development Programme (ADP)- Ministry of Agriculture
Market Price	Agricultural Development Programme (ADP)- Ministry of Agriculture
Livestock Production	Village Key informants/ Consensus among workshop participants
Other Income Sources (Price)	Key Informants
Other Income Sources (Access)	Key informants/ Consensus among workshop participants

Analysis Team Composition

The analysis team comprised of members from:

- NEMA
- NAERLS- National Agric. Extension & Research Liaison Services
- Federal Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development
- State Ministry of Agriculture
- National Bureau of Statistics
- Representatives of ADP from States
- Zamfara State Min of Budget and Economic planning
- National Programme for Food Security
- Save the Children
- Majesty Community Rural Development Foundation

Result Summary

The period or consumption year covered by the current analysis is **September 2018 – August 2019** for the seven livelihood zones but across 5 states as projected.

The analysis shows that the very poor households in CGC and SCG livelihood zone would likely face a livelihood protection deficit (LPD) of 24% & 4% respectively with the very poor in CGC LZ also facing a LPD of 19%.

Borno State, comprising NG10 and NG12 was analysed by LGA following the level of insecurity within the state and the result shows that in Abadam & Mobbar LGA (NG10), the very poor and poor HHs would likely face a LPD of 8% and 2% respectively. In Bama, Damboa, Dikwa & Gwoza (NG12) the very poor would likely face a survival deficit (SD) of 1% and LPD of 16%. In Kala Balge & Ngala LGA (NG12) the analysis shows that the very poor HHs would likely face a SD of 5% and LPD of 16%.

Other LGAs and LZs are not expected to face any deficit within the consumption year.

Result Summary

Households facing survival deficit are unable to meet their daily food needs and would require external assistance to meet their food needs during the deficit period, while households facing livelihood protection deficit would require external assistance to meet their livelihood needs, this will also prevent the use high cost coping mechanism.

Households not facing deficits would be able to access both food and cash income required to meet their normal food and non food needs within the projected period.

OA Result Summary

LZ description	Baseline	State	LGAs	Population	Wealth Groups	% Population	Timing of Deficit	Survival Deficit	LP Deficit (%Kcal)
Millet & Sesame LZ (MAS)	Sept09-Aug10	Katsina	Baure, Daura, Dutsi, Mashi, Zango & Sandamu	1,384,505	VP	34%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					P	32%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					M	19%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					BO	16%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
NW Cotton, Groundnuts & mixed Cereals LZ (CGC)	Sept11-Aug12	Zamfara	Bungudu, Gusau, Maru & Tsafe	1,643,736	VP	26%	Jul-Aug, 2019	No deficit	24%
					P	26%	Jul-Aug, 2019	No deficit	19%
					M	26%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					BO	22%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
Sorghum Cowpea and Groundnut LZ (SCG)	Sept12-Aug13	Zamfara	Anka, Bukkuyum & Gumi	774,696	VP	33%	Aug, 2019	No deficit	4%
					P	20%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					M	23%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					BO	24%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
Maize, Sorghum and Cotton LZ (MSC)	2012-13	Bauchi	Alkaleri, Bogoro, Dass, Gamjuwa, Ningi, Toro & Tafawa Balewa	2,314,062	VP	30%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					P	26%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					M	23%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					BO	21%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
Millet, Cowpeas and Sesame LZ (MCS)	2012-13	Bauchi	Misau, Katagum, Gaide, Gamawa, Darazo & Damban	1,861,703	VP	27%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					P	29%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					M	25%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					BO	18%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit

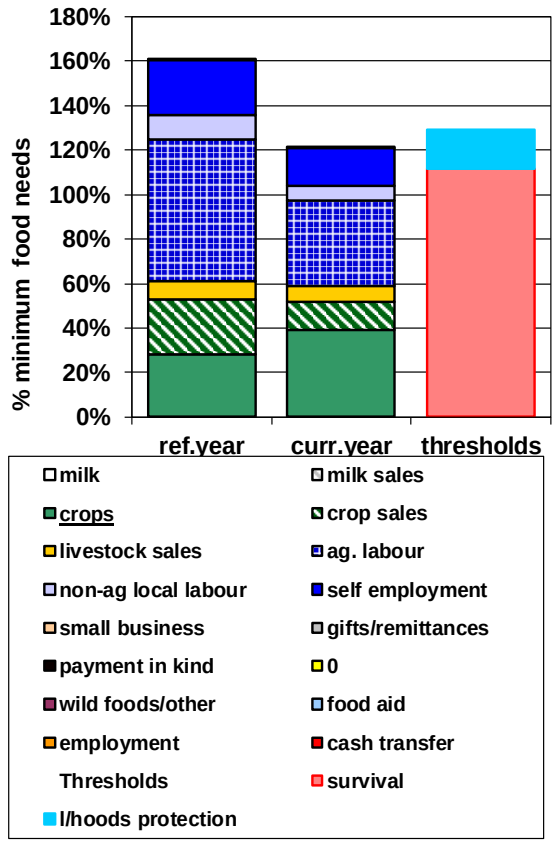
OA Result Summary

Northern Floodplains Irrigated Rice Wheat and Vegetable(NG11)	Sept16-Aug17	Jigawa	Auyo, Guri, Hadejia, Kafin Hausa, Kaugama, Kirikasama, Miga, Malam Madori	1,860,927	VP	28%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					P	26%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					M	29%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					BO	18%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
Sahel Mixd Cereals and Livestock (NG13)	Sept16-Aug17	Jigawa	Babura, Birniwa, Dutse, Dagarawa, Garki, Gwiwa, Gumel, Jahun, Kazaure, Kiyawa, Maigatari, Malam Madori, Ringim, Roni, Sule Tankarkar, Taura, Yankwashi	3,946,624	VP	34%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					P	29%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					M	21%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					BO	16%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
North Central Maize Sorghum and Cotton LZ (NG10)	Sept16-Aug17	Borno	Askira Uba, Biu, Chibok, Hawul, Kwaya Kusar, Shani	1,734,067	VP	25%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					P	27%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					M	25%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					BO	23%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
			Abadam & Mobbar	51, 109	VP	25%	Aug, 2019	No deficit	8%
					P	27%	Aug, 2019	No deficit	2%
					M	25%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					BO	23%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
Northeast Millet Cowpea and Sesame (NG12)	Sept16-Aug17	Borno	Jere, Kaga, Konduga, Mafa, Magumeri, MMc & Mungono	3,650,286	VP	38%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					P	26%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					M	21%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					BO	14%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
			Bama, Damboa, Dikwa, Gubio & Gwoza	368,381	VP	38%	Jul-Aug, 2019	1%	16%
					P	26%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					M	21%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					BO	14%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
			Kalabalge, Marte & Ngala	94,016	VP	38%	Jun - Aug, 2019	5%	16%
					P	26%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					M	21%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit
					BO	14%	No deficit	No deficit	No deficit

Result- Abadam & Mobbar LGA -Borno NG10

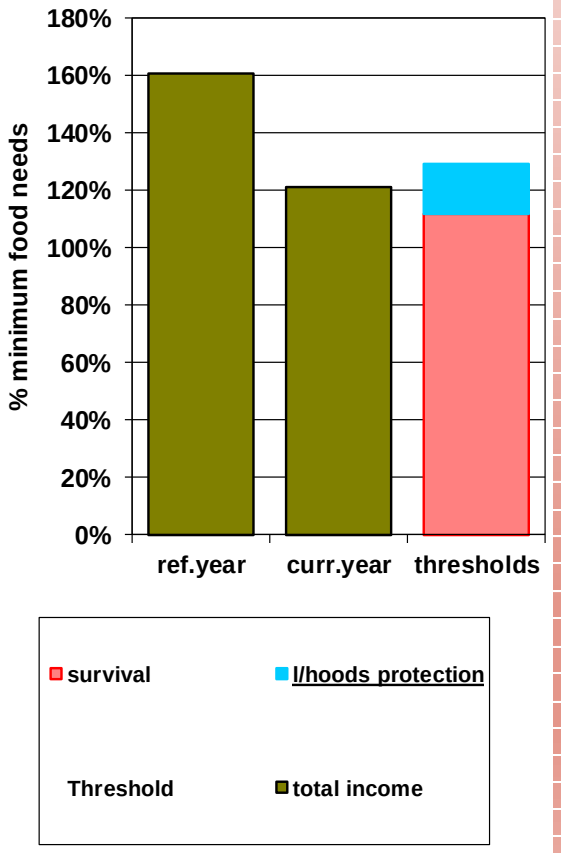
Total Income (food+cash)

District: Abadam
Livelihood Zone: NG10
Household type: VP



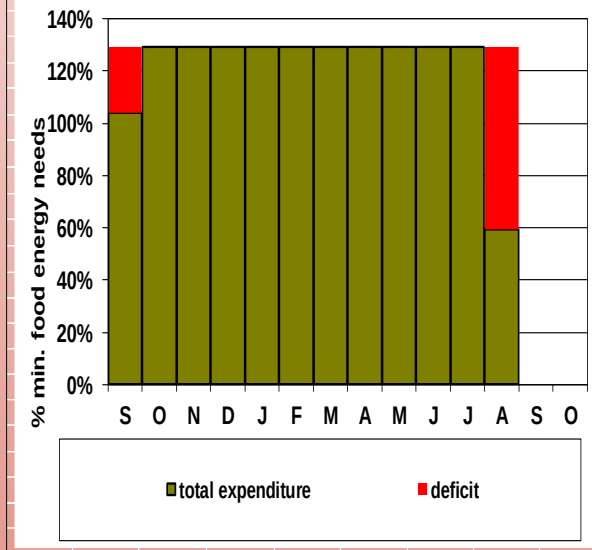
Total Income (food+cash)

District: Abadam
Livelihood Zone: NG10
Household type: VP



Seasonal Expenditure (Food+Cash)

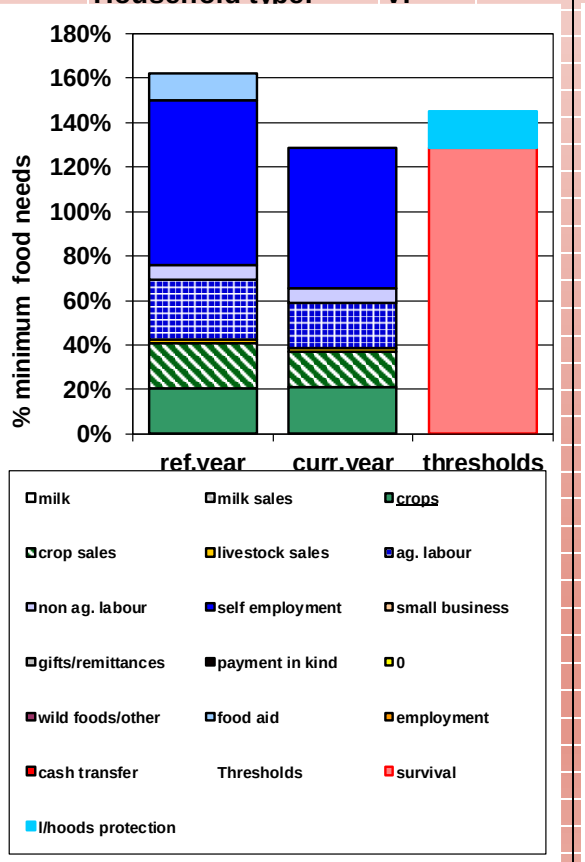
District: Abadam
Livelihood Zone: NG10
Household type: VP



Result- Bama, Damboa, Dikwa, Gubio & Gwoza LGA- Borno (NG12)

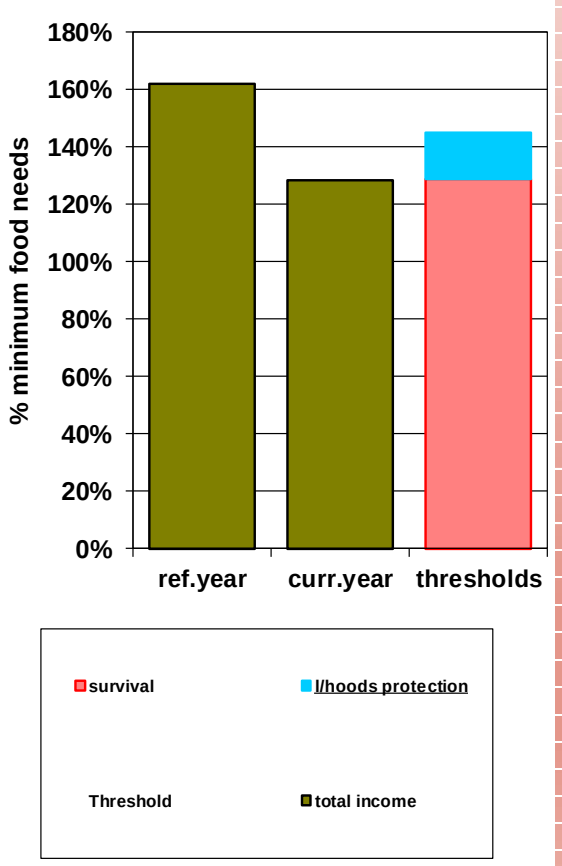
Total Income (food+cash)

District: Bama
Livelihood Zone: NG12
Household type: VP



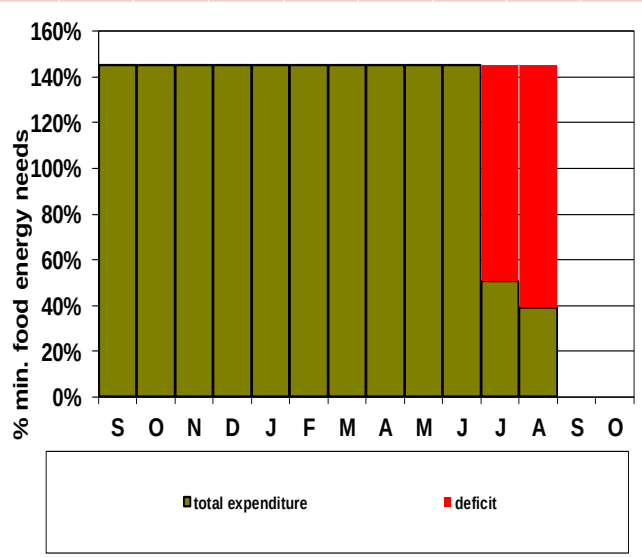
Total Income (food+cash)

District: Bama
Livelihood Zone: NG12
Household type: VP



Seasonal Expenditure (Food+Cash)

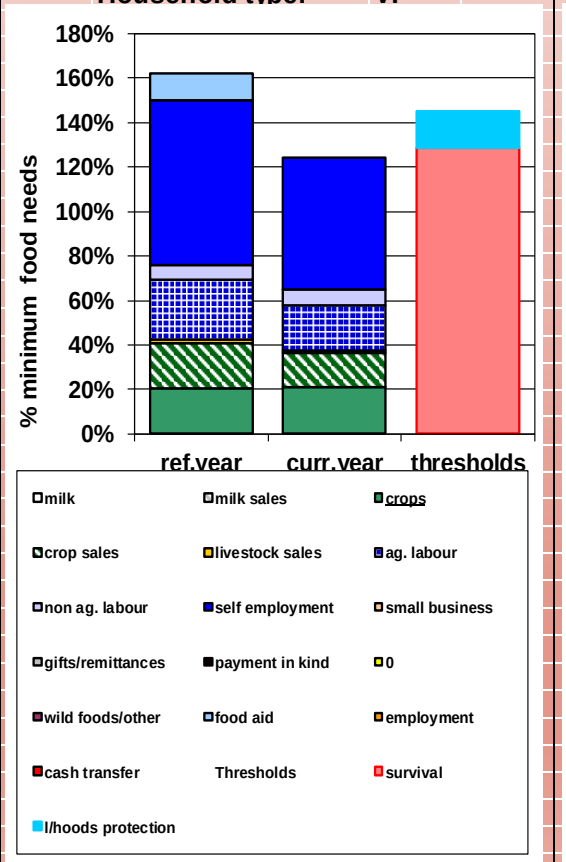
District: Bama
Livelihood Zone: NG12
Household type: VP



Result- Kala Balge & Ngala LGA- Borno (NG12)

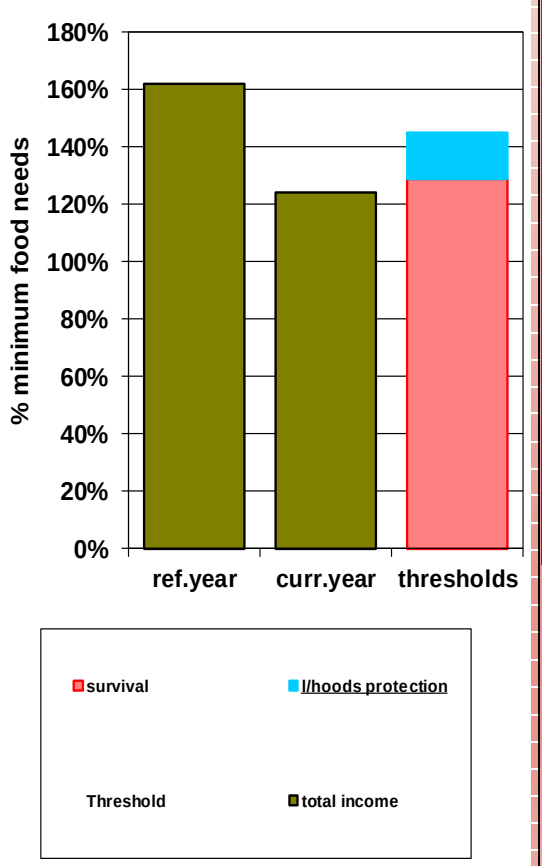
Total Income (food+cash)

District: Kalabalge
Livelihood Zone: NG12
Household type: VP



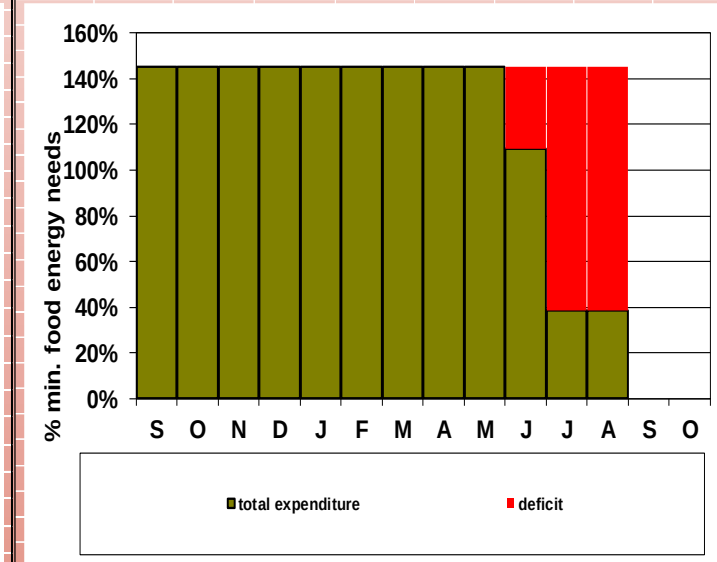
Total Income (food+cash)

District: Kalabalge
Livelihood Zone: NG12
Household type: VP



Seasonal Expenditure (Food+Cash)

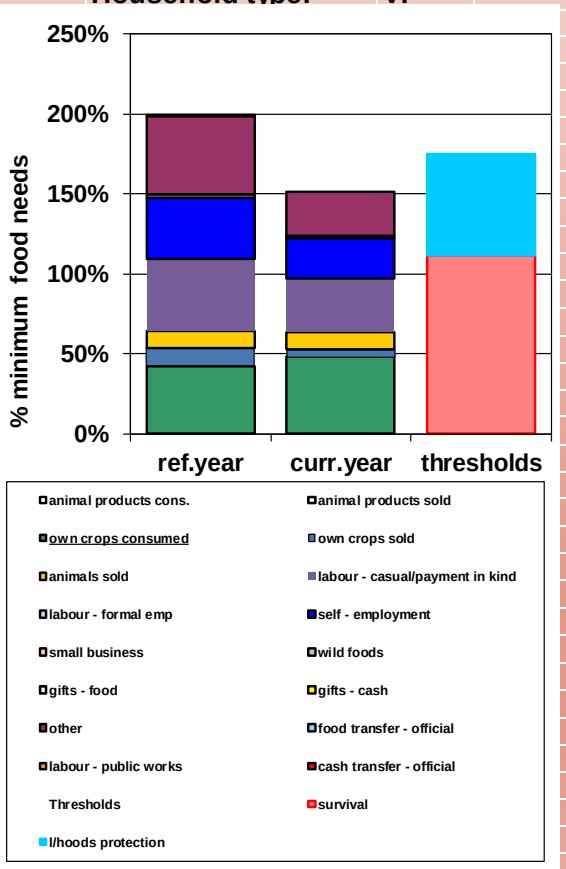
District: Kalabalge
Livelihood Zone: NG12
Household type: VP



Result- Zamfara (CGC)

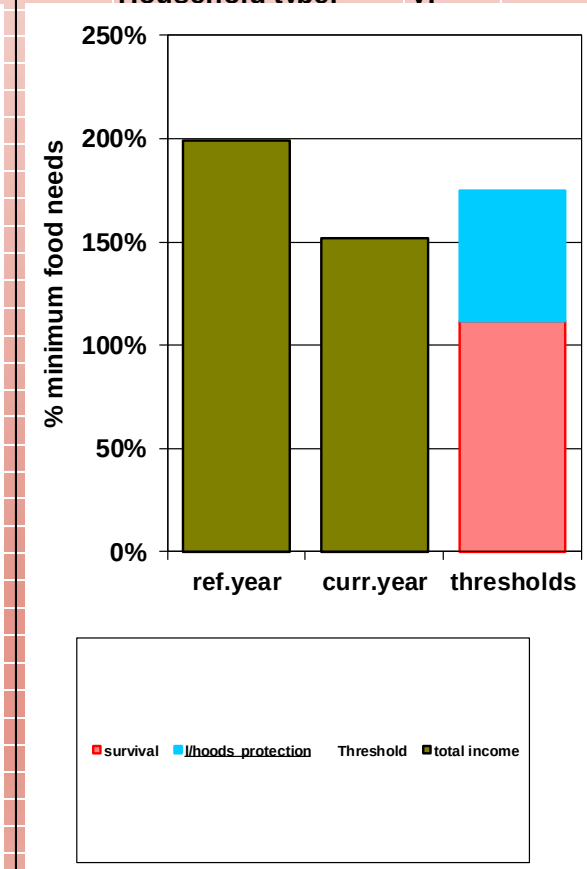
Total Income (food+cash)

District: Bungudu
Livelihood Zone: NGCGC
Household type: VP



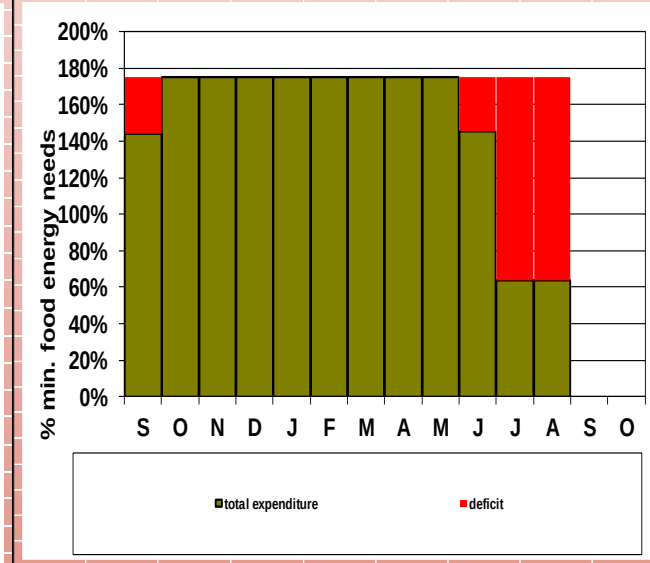
Total Income (food+cash)

District: Bungudu
Livelihood Zone: NGCGC
Household type: VP



Seasonal Expenditure (Food+Cash)

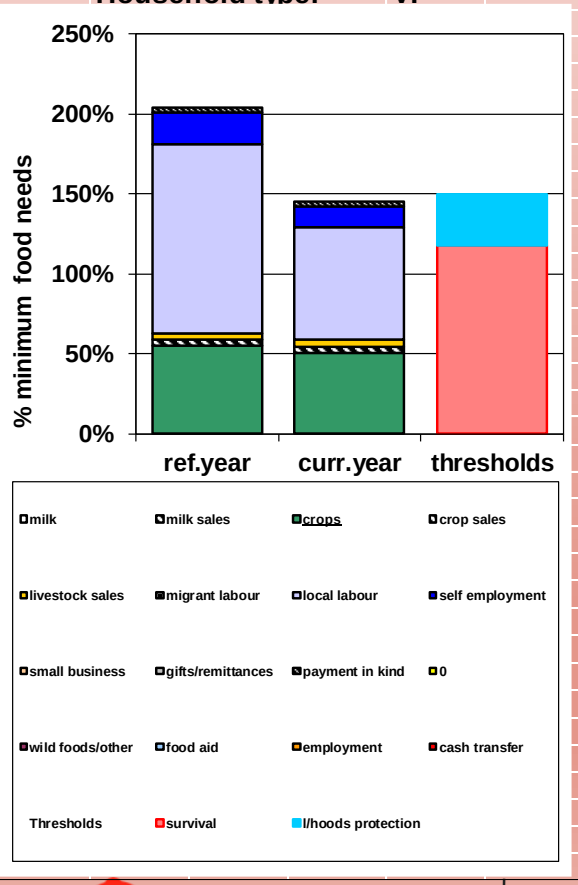
District: Bungudu
Livelihood Zone: NGCGC
Household type: VP



Result- Zamfara (SCG)

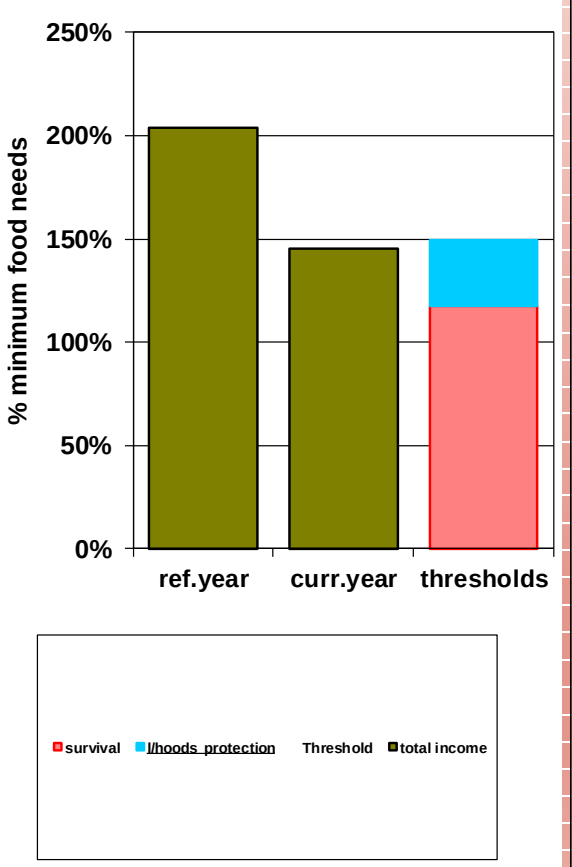
Total Income (food+cash)

District: Anka
Livelihood Zone: SCG
Household type: VP



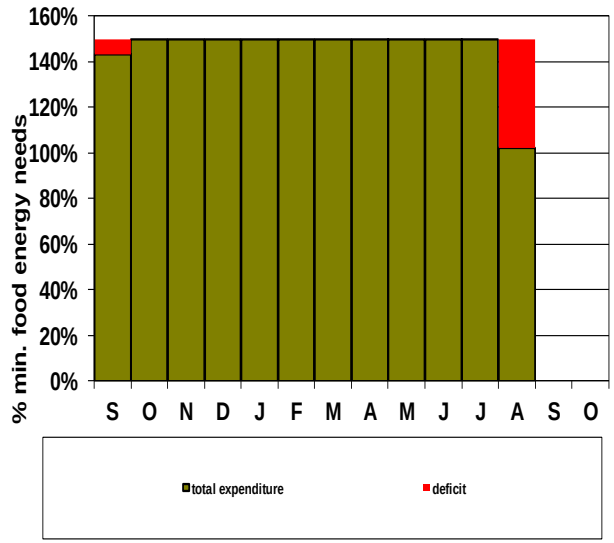
Total Income (food+cash)

District: Anka
Livelihood Zone: SCG
Household type: VP

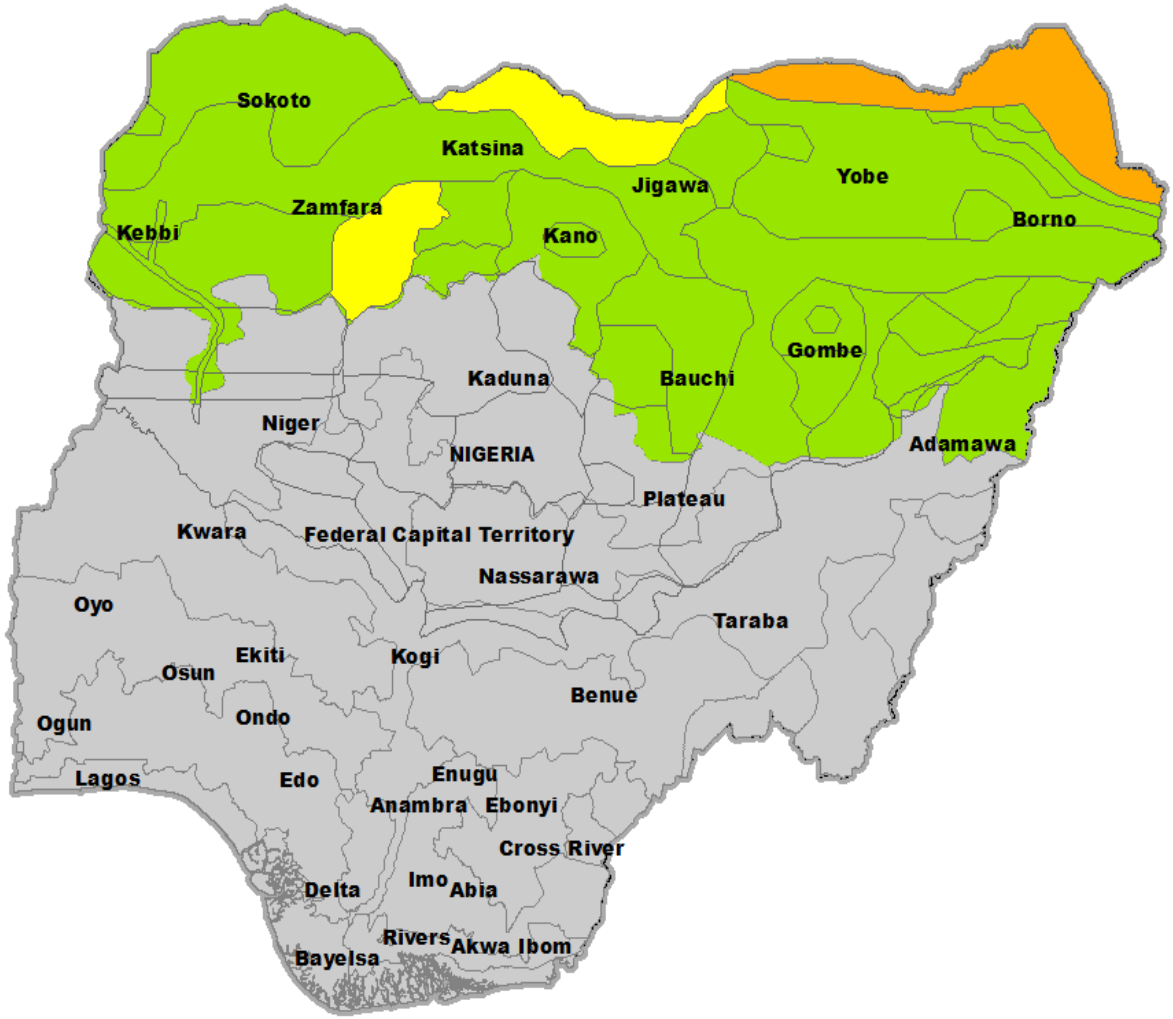


Seasonal Expenditure (Food+Cash)

District: Anka
Livelihood Zone: SCG
Household type: VP



LZ Map- showing OA Results



Quantification of Food Needs in Areas of Deficits

State	Livelihood Zone	Beneficiaries In need of Support	Food needs in Metric Tonnes
Borno	Northeast Millet Cowpea & Sesame LZ (NG12)	443,053	16,275
Borno	North Central Maize Sorghum & Cotton LZ (NG10)	92,662	899
Zamfara	NW Cotton Groundnut & mixed Cereals LZ (CGC)	852308	35,741
Zamfara	Sorghum Cowpea & Groundnut LZ (SCG)	164,820	1,562
TOTAL		**1,552,843**	**54,477**

Conclusion & Recommendation

Although there are several humanitarian intervention in Borno (northeast) by partners, some HHs still face food insecurity within the LGAs, as some communities remain inaccessible following the persistence of security challenge with the region. Very poor households in CGC, SCG LZ as well as some LGAs in Borno state would require support to meet their food and non food needs.

Persistent armed bandits attack in CGC & SCG LZ (Zamfara state), resulting to kidnapping/killing in some communities has significantly affected activities within the zone and the entire state of Zamfara.

Government to intensify effort to improve the security situation in Nigeria.

Focus on development interventions to improve resilience among the vulnerable households.

Continuous monitoring of the security situation as well as staple food prices as the lean season progresses.

THANK YOU

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