






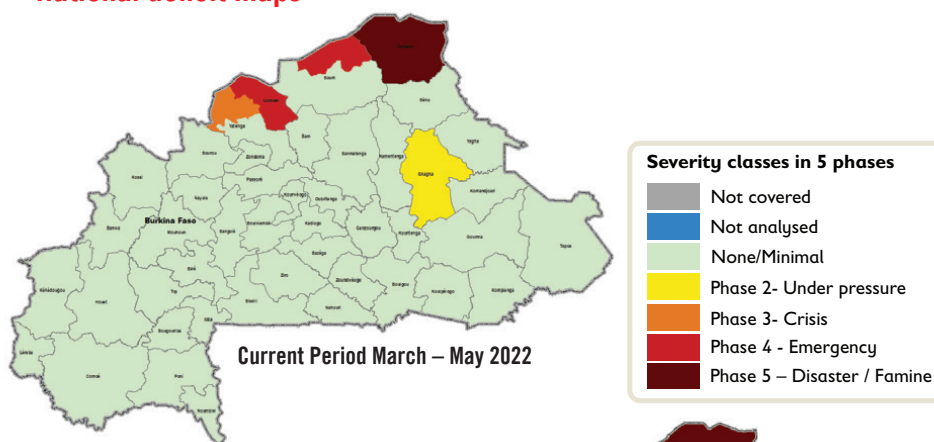
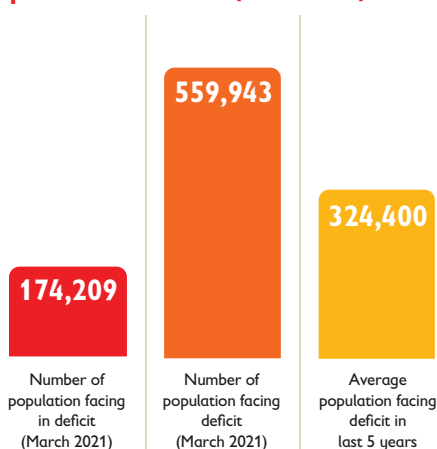
# SEASONAL FOOD SECURITY AND LIVELIHOODS ASSESSMENT – HOUSEHOLD ECONOMY ANALYSIS

**BURKINA FASO**  
MARCH 2022

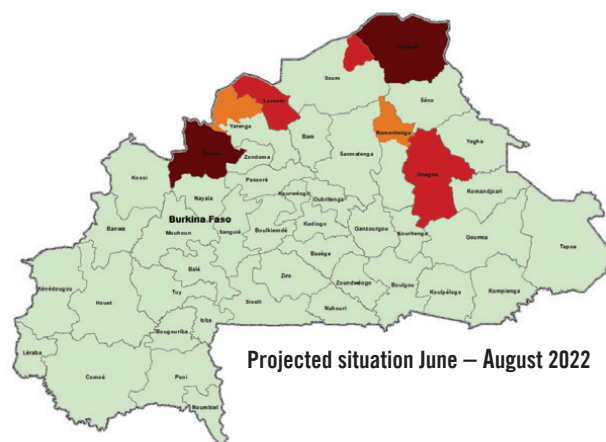
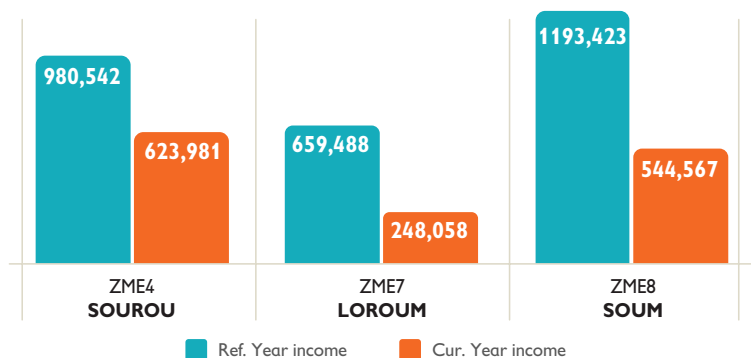
Date	National Population 	Population analysed 	Number of population in deficit 	Needs in food \$\$\$ 	Number of children in need (under 5) 
March 2021	<b>21,398,860</b>	<b>21,398,860</b>	DPME: 318,322 DS: 272,595	<b>Cash : \$ 8,264,551</b> Food : 17,634 MT	<b>56,661</b>
November 2021	<b>21,761,865</b>	<b>21,761,865</b>	DPME: 513,383 DS: 223,235	<b>Cash : \$ 8,961,490</b> Food : 18,832 MT	<b>91,381</b>
Update of the November analysis in March 2022			DPME: 559,943 DS: 362,404	<b>Cash : \$ 13,596,380</b> Food : 23,419 MT	<b>99,613</b>

## Population in needs (evolution)

## National deficit maps



## Impacts on Total Yearly Income (in CFA)

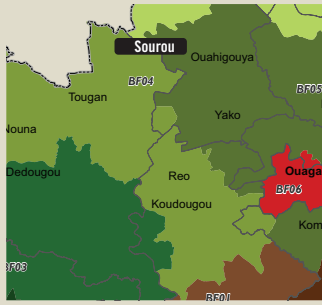


## Key parameters impacted

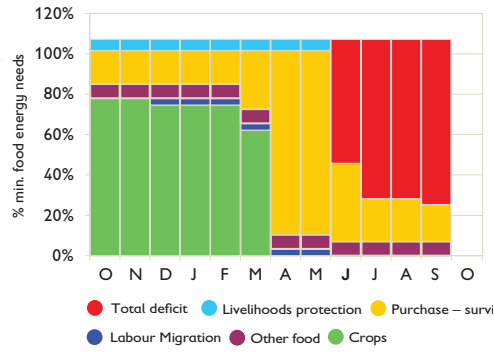
Livelihood zones	Key parameter	Baseline (in CFA)	Current (in CFA)	Variation
ZME 4 Sourou	Production	534,841	274,849	-49%
ZME 7 Loroum	Crops	157,680	57,398	-64%
	Self employment	196,252	15,050	-92%
ZME 8 Soum	Donations/payment	122,684	86,560	-29%
	Self employment	473,554	53,213	-89%

# Household and Seasonal Impacts

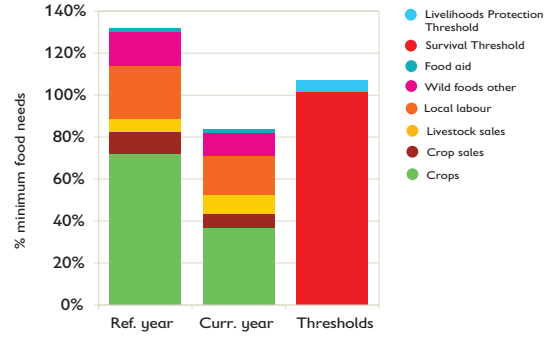
District: **SOUROU**  
 Livelihood Zone: **ZME 4**  
 Household type: **Poor**



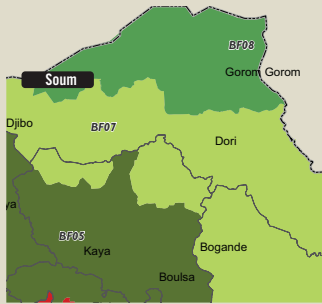
Seasonal Expenditure (Food and cash)



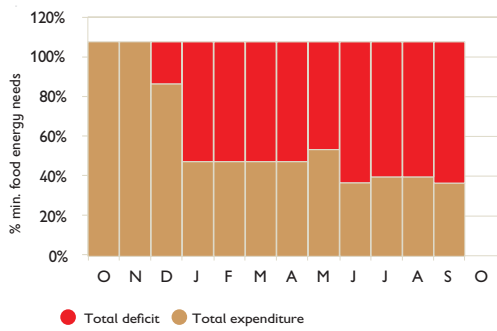
Total Income (Food and cash)



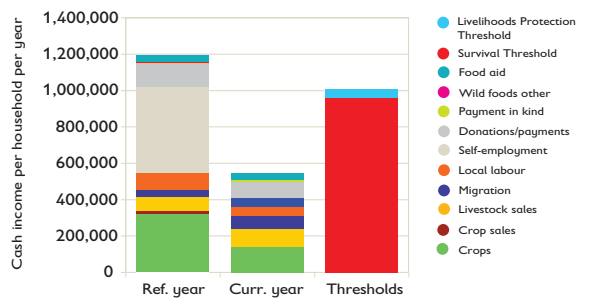
District: **SOU**  
 Livelihood Zone: **ZME 8**  
 Household type: **Very Poor**



Seasonal Expenditure (Food and cash)



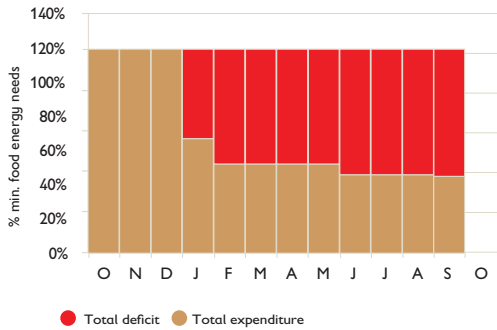
Total Income (Food and cash)



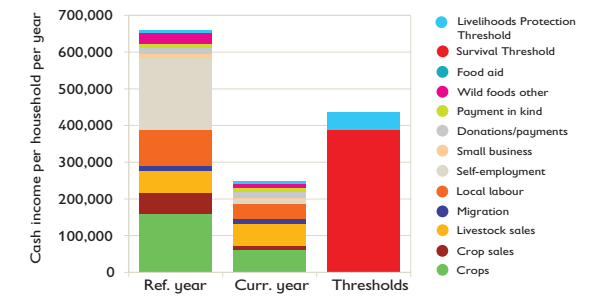
District: **LOROU**  
 Livelihood Zone: **ZME 7**  
 Household type: **Very Poor**



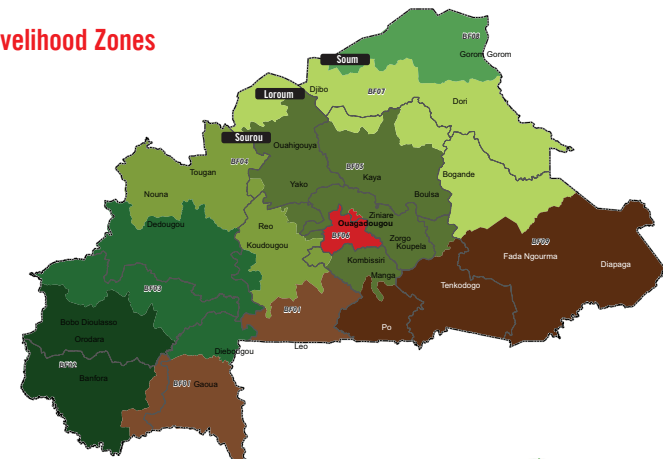
Seasonal Expenditure (Food and cash)



Total Income (Food and cash)



## Livelihood Zones



## What is HEA

- Household Economy Analysis is a livelihoods-based framework for analyzing the way people obtain access to the things they need to survive and prosper.
- HEA consists of a baseline profile of household economics, complemented by Outcome Analyses that measure the impacts of different shocks on those household economics.
- The impacts are measured in relation to how households can acquire the food and cash they need to meet a Survival Deficit\* or Livelihoods Protection threshold\*\*.

\* Survival deficit: minimum cost to access 2100 kcals in food and costs associated with the preparation and consumption of that food, along with water needs. Households below this threshold need humanitarian assistance to survive.

\*\* Livelihoods protection threshold: income required to sustain current livelihoods activities and access to basic services. Households below this threshold have eroded resilience and need assistance to protect livelihoods.

